Pitcairn Island, 22nd March, 1941.

Madam,

I have the honour to inform you that, in the event of your not being able to make any other arrangements for the passages of yourself and your son from Pitcairn Island, I am authorized by His Excellency the High Commissioner for the Western Pacific to advance the cost of your fares to New York (or other eastern port of the United States) by the s.s. "City of Dalhart". The advance is subject to the condition that it shall not involve any payments in United States currency.

- 2. The High Commissioner has directed that the loan shall be granted on the strict understanding that His Excellency's sanction for your return to Pitcairn Island will be conditional on the termination of the war and the full repayment of the amount loaned.
- 3. The s.s. "City of Dalhart" is expected to call at Pitcairn Island, en route to New York (or other eastern port of the United States), on or about the 11th April, 1941.

I have the honour to be,

Madam,

Your obedient servant.

(Signed). H.E. Maude,
High Commission Representative,
Pitcairn Island.

Pitcairn Island, 22nd March, 1941.

Madam,

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I have the honour to be,

Madam,

Your obedient servant,

(Signed). H.E. Maude.

High Commission Representative,

Pitcairn Island.

Pitcairn Island,
3rd January, 1941.

Sir,

With reference to my letter of the 23rd

December stating that a gift of 340 walking sticks

for the use of the British wounded soldiers had been

consigned to the Colonial Office, I have the honour

to inform you that in accordance with the terms of

your telegram No. 28 of the 28th December, the cases

were duly re-addressed to the Comforts Collection

Committee, British Red Cross Society, 54 Victoria

Street, London, S.W.I, and the Colonial Office informed

accordingly.

I have the honour to be,

Sir.

Your obedient servant,

fert.

High Commission Representative,
Pitcairn Island.

The Secretary,

Western Pacific High Commission,

Suva, Fiji.

Pitcairn Island, 3rd January, 1941.

Sir,

December regarding the forwarding of 340 walking sticks from Pitcairn Island for the use of the wounded soldiers, I have the honour to inform you that in accordance with the terms of a telegram received from His Excellency the High Commissioner after the despatch of the letter, the cases have been addressed to the Comforts Collection Committee, British Red Cross Society, 54 Victoria Street, London, S.W.I, and not to the Colonial Office.

Sir.

I have the honour to be.

Your obedient servant.

fler m

High Commission Representative,
Pitcairn Island.

The Assistant Under-Secretary,

Pacific and Mediterranean Department,

The Colonial Office,

Downing Street, London, S.W.I.

Pitcairn Island, 2nd January, 1941.

Sir,

I have the honour to recommend that a large tramed portrait of His Majesty King George VI, together with a similar portrait of Her Majesty the Queen, should be sent to Pitcairn Island for hanging in the Court House.

2. The only royal portraits at present in the Court House are photographs of His late Majesty King George V and Queen Mary.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your obedient servant,

feeth.

High Commission Representative,

The Secretary,

Western Pacific High Commission, Suva, Fiji Islands.

Pitcairn Island, 1st January, 1941.

Sir,

I have the honour to suggest that 4 large and 12 small Union Jacks be sent to Pitcairn Island for flying from the Island flagstaff. Should this suggestion be approved it is intended to fly a small Union Jack every day, reserving the larger flags for use on public holidays and days on which ships call at the Island.

2. There is at present only one Union Jack on the island and this is only flown when a vessel has been sighted. On all other inhabited islands which I have visited in the High Commission Territories, however, it is customary to fly a Union Jack daily from sunrise to sunset.

I have the honour to be, Str.

Your obedient servant,

feeth.

High Commission Representative,
Pitcairn Island.

The Secretary,

Western Pacific High Commission,

Suva, Fiji Islands.

The High Comm	ission Rep	presentati	ve,
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Pitcairn Island.

To The Government Wireless	Operator

Pi	tcai	rn	sla	nd.

I should be grateful if you would code and send the following wireless message to the Naval Secretary, Wellington -

> "Fuller and I estimate that we shall be ready to leave by any ship calling after the 15th January". Maude.

I would code it myself only I have once again forgotten the keyword.

(Signed). H.E. Maude.

Pitcairn Island, 23rd December, 1940.

Sir.

With reference to your telegram No. 24 of the 20th December concerning the gift of 340 walking sticks made by the Pitcairn Island community to the wounded soldiers in British hospitals, I have the honour to inform you that the sticks have been duly packed in four cases, addressed to the Secretary of State for the Colonies, and will be sent by the first ship to leave here for Great Britain.

- 2. I enclose a copy of a letter which is being forwarded to the Colonial Office with the sticks in explanation of the events which led to their presentation. I have dealt with the matter at some length as it would appear probable that gifts to the Mother Country from remote and romantic places such as Pitcairn have a propaganda value greatly in excess of the intrinsic worth of the articles themselves, and details concerning them may therefore prove useful to the Ministry of Information.
- 3. While the broadcast announcement as advised in the final paragraph of your telegram No. 6 of the 30th October was unfortunately not received in the island, a reference in the Empire transmission to the gift of walking sticks was heard by a number of people and caused much satisfaction to the community.

I have the honour to be.

Sir.

Your obedient servant,

seem.

High Commission Representative,

Pitcairn Island.

The Secretary,

Western Pacific High Commission,

Suva, Fiji.

Pitcairn Island,

Eastern Pacific,

22nd December, 1940.

Sir,

In accordance with telegraphic instructions received from His Excellency the High Commissioner for the Western Pacific, I have the honour to forward to you by direct ship from Pitcairn Island a consignment of 340 walking sticks which the islanders have presented to the government for the use of the wounded soldiers of the Mother Country. They have been packed in 4 cases, containing 91, 91, 90, and 68 sticks respectively.

ouring, ever since the outbreak of war, to find ways and means in which they can best be of service to the Empire, their remote situation coupled with the fact that there is virtually no money in the island has made it difficult to suggest any practical outlet for their desire to assist. The islanders recently made an offer to provide homes and food for 35 children from the evacuated areas of Great Britain, but owing partly to the suspension of the government scheme it was unfortunately not possible to send them. Although conveyed in the kindest and most appreciative terms, the notification of the British

Government's inability to

The Assistant Under-Secretary,

Pacific and Mediterranean Department,

The Colonial Office,

Downing Street, London, S.W.I.

Government's Inability to take advantage of the community's offer, at any rate in the near future, would have resulted in disappointment had it not fortunately coincided with the reception of a wireless broadcast mentioning that there was a shortage of walking sticks for the use of wounded soldiers in British hospitals.

- At a general meeting of the Islanders It was unanimously decided to send a first shipment of 300 locally made walking sticks, in the hope that they might prove to be of service. The number actually made and handed to the government exceeded the figure aimed at and represents an average of six sticks from each ablebodied man in the community. With very few exceptions the name of the maker, or his wife, and the words "Pitcairn Island" have been stamped on each stick, as It was felt that this might add a certain romantic value to the gift. A list of the donors is enclosed herewith and it will be noted from the frequency with which the names Christian and Young appear on it that most of the sticks have been made by direct descendants of the "Bounty" mutineers. The wood used for the shafts is invariably coconut, obtained either locally or from Oeno island; while the handles are in most cases made from dark "miro" wood obtained from Henderson Island, inlaid with the local orangewood. Oeno and Henderson are uninhabited British islands situated 65 and 105 miles respectively from Pitcairn and visited once a year by the islanders in their open boats for the purpose of obtaining timber and coconuts.
- 4. Should these walking sticks prove of the slighteliuse I feel certain that the islanders would be proud and delighted

more, and it would mean a lot to this remote community

If they were able to feel that they were assisting,

though in a small way, towards the common Empire effort.

5. A copy of this letter is being forwarded to His Excellency the High Commissioner for the Western Pacific.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your obedient servent,

(Signed). H.E. Mayde.

High Commission Representative,
Pitcairn Island.

# Enclosure.

## List of donors of Walking Sticks.

Vernon Young	***	6	David Young	-	6
Andrew Young	**	6	Curtis Christian	-	4
Willie Christian	90	6	Walter L. Young	110	6
Nelson Dyett		6	Burley Warren	(m	6
Arnold Christian	100	6	Wallace Warren	-	6
Melville E. Christian	***	6	Warren Christian	-	5
Ada Christian	-	1	Errol Christian	-	1
Kenneth Christian	**	4	Fred Christian	-	6
Jacob Warren	**	6	Aubrey Young	**	6
Elwyn Christian	-	6	Watson Coffin	**	6
Cook Coffin	409	6	Albert Young	***	6
Wendel Christian	***	6	Allen Christian	***	6
Gifford Christian	-	6	Andy Warren		6
Ben Christian	-	6	Thornton Christian	-	3
Lancy Christian	***	6	Elmer Smith	*	6
Clifford Warren		6	Fred Brown	***	5
Cairn M. Christian	-	6	Arthur H. Young	100	6
Wilkie Young		6	Austin Young	100	6
Theodore Young		6	Selwyn Warren		5
Edward Warren	**	1	Everson Christian	100	6
Jim Christian	**	6	Eric Young	495	6
Cady Warren	104	6	Oliver Clark	491	6
Roy Clark	**	6	Verna Christian	46	-
Cena Young	***	1	Vanda Young	00	1
Ivan Christian	105	1	Norris Young	***	6
Henry Young	800	6	Anderson Warren	-	4
Colin Warren	100	5	George Warren	-	4
Mabel Warren	100	1	Tommy Warren	-	5
Samuel Young	400	6	Wel.W.	-	6

Virgil Christian	- 6	Alaric Maude	-1
Robert Young	- 5	John Christian	- 6
Christie Christian	- 6	HIlda Young	- 1
Edward Warren	- 6	Alwyn Warren	- 6
Burnett Christian	- 1	W.M. Brown	- 6
Lorena Young	-1	Cella Christian	- 2
Edne Brown	-1 -		

Total number of sticks sent - 340.

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Pitcairn Island, 8th December, 1940.

- I, the undersigned Anda Rolland Warren, of Adamstown on the island of Pitcairn, make oath and say that:-
  - (I) my true and correct name and surname, as entered in the government Register of Births on Pitcairn Island, is ANDA ROLLAND WARREN;
  - (2) my father's true and correct name and surname, as entered in the government Register of Births on Pitcairn Island, is ELLIOTT ARCHIBALD WARREN;
  - (3) my mother's true and correct name before her marriage, as entered in the government Register of Births on Pitcairn Island, is MARY DORA YOUNG;
  - (4) the true and correct date of my birth, as entered in the government Register of Births on Pitcairn Island, was the 12th February, 1913;
  - (5) shortly after my arrival in New Zealand in the year 1937

    I was advised that in consequence of the misbehaviour in

    Wellington of one Skelly Warren it was inadvisable to use
    the surname of Warren during my residence in that city;
  - (6) in accordance with this advice I assumed as my surname my mother's maiden surname of Young throughout my residence in New Zealand;
  - (7) on the 10th March, 1938, I was married to Joyce Rosina

    Clark at the Seventh-day Adventist Church, Bracken Street,

    Petone, the officiating minister being the Rev. Reuben

    E. Hare;
  - (8) in view of my having assumed the surname of Young my surname, together with the surname of my father, and the maiden surname of my mother, are incorrectly entered in the Register of the Marriage;
  - (9) owing to a genuine and bona fide mistake as to my Christian

name and age the entries recording those particulars are incorrectly entered in the Register of my Marriage; (10) as it has since been represented to me that owing to the above-mentioned incorrect entries in the Register of my Marriage I might be liable to legal penalties should I ever re-visit New Zealand and that my marriage may even be held to be null and void;

I therefore respectfully request the Registrar of Marriages for the Dominion of New Zealand to permit the incorrect entries in the Register of my Marriage, as detailed above, to be deleted and correct entries substituted therefor.

1, Andy .. holland . Women

Witnesses: AEaulbo of Pitcairn Island, Colonial Civil Servant.

... Hchnaude...... of Pitcairn Island, Domestic Duties.

Taken and sworn before me at Pitcairn Island this eighth day of December, 1940.

A Deputy Commissioner for the Western Pacific with jurisdiction in the Pitcairn Islands District.

Pitcairn Island, 8th December, 1940.

- i, the undersigned Anda Rolland Warren, of Adamstown on the Island of Pitcairn, make oath and say that:-
  - (1) my true and correct name and surname, as entered in the government Register of Births on Pitcairn Island, is

    ANDA ROLLAND WARREN;
  - (2) my father's true and correct name and surname, as entered in the government Register of Births on Pitcairn Island, is ELLIOTT ARCHIBALD WARREN;
  - (3) my mother's true and correct name before her marriage, as entered in the government Register of Births on Pitcairn Island, is MARY DORA YOUNG;
  - (4) the true and correct date of my birth, as entered in the government Register of Births on Pitcairn Island, was the 12th February, 1913;
  - (5) shortly after my arrival in New Zealand in the year 1937

    I was advised that in consequence of the misbehaviour in

    Wellington of one Skelly Warren it was inadvisable to use
    the surname of Warren during my residence in that city;
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  - (7) on the 10th March, 1938, I was married to Joyce Rosina
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    E. Hare;
  - (8) In view of my having assumed the surname of Young my surname, together with the surname of my father, and the maiden surname of my mother, are incorrectly entered in the Register of the Marriage;
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, Anda holland Warren

Witnesses: Perulto. of Pitcairn Island, Colonial Civil Servant.

.... Mande. ... of Pitcairn Island, Domestic Duties.

Taken and sworn before me at Pitcairn Island this eighth day of December, 1940.

A Deputy Commissioner for the Western Pacific with jurisdiction in the Pitcairn Islands District.

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### WESTERN PACIFIC HIGH COMMISSION, SUVA, FIJI.

23rd September, 1940.

Dear Mande,

On the 15th December, 1939, we received notification from the Secretary of State that the United States motor vessel "North Star" proposed to visit Pitcairn Island on or about the 13th December for the purpose of taking on water. The Secretary of State asked us to afford the usual facilities.

- 2. We endeavoured to notify the Chief
  Magistrate by telegraph through the Navy Office,
  Wellington, and through the Acting Administrative Officer, Christmas Island, but were unsuccessful.
- 3. On the 12th January, 1940, a letter,
  No. 4551, was addressed to the Chief Magistrate
  asking him to report whether the vessel did in
  fact call at the island, and if so, how long she
  H.E. Maude, Esquire, M.B.E., M.A.,

remained

Pitcairn Island.



remained there and the purpose of her visit. No reply has, however, been received, and His Excellency would be glad if you would ascertain and telegraph briefly the required information.

Your Sincrely Braidward.

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Office of the High Commissioner for the Western Pacific,

Suva, Fiji.

12th September, 1940.

No. 3290.

Sir,

I am directed by the High Commissioner for the Western Pacific to acknowledge the receipt of your telegram No. 2 of the 4th September and to forward to you, as requested, a copy of the draft Ordinance entitled "An Ordinance to provide for the Administration by Native Governments of Native Affairs in the Gilbert and Ellice Islands Colony.

I am,

Sir,

Your obedient servant,

Amacdonald.

For Secretary to the High Commission.

H.E. Maude, Esquire, M.B.E., M.A.,

Deputy Commissioner for the Pitcairn Group,

Pitcairn Island.

Titeain Island. 13th June 1939. Received from Edward grant the sum of \$1.2. for landing on piteam bland. anay 13 = 1939. This Eash was turn over to the Secton June 13th 1939: CA. H. James Chief magnituate. V. 8 young Sect. Con. Dec 14. 1939. The lakery bragestrate ander the Sectionery to use the 1.1. 2. for Edward landing fee to day good from the S/d Worth Star for the people on the Island. 8. S. Young . Lecturary.

Pitcairn Island,
Eastern Pacific,
12th October, 1940.

Dear Mr Vaskess,

Someone has seen a green lizard climbing down the wall, which I understand is a sure sign that a ship is approaching the island, so I hasten to write a short letter to let you know how the work on Pitcairn is progressing.

As we had anticipated, our arrival here caused a considerable amount of argument as to where we should live. The local government had shirked dealing with the matter, and so we were faced at the outset with the unpleasant task of choosing between seven or eight rival families all of whom were anxious to abandon their houses in our favour. In the end we decided to stay with David Young, the Chief Magistrate, for a few days while I got my bearings.

After viewing the various houses offered we took the one which had been prepared for us by the late Magistrate, Edgar Christian, this being the only one actually vacant when we arrived. It has proved quite a comfortable place to live in, and being situated on the outskirts of the village enables one to have a measure of privacy which would not otherwise be possible.

I found it impossible to do any real practical work until quite a time after our arrival. Except for Neill's brief visit, no High Commission official had ever stayed on the island and the people regarded me, not unnaturally, with a good deal of suspicion. They had got a firm idea that everything was to be changed and, being conservative to a degree, they were tull of misgivings. As I expect you have yourself suspected, the islanders are accustomed to conceal anything to their detriment from visiting officials and as

these only stop for a few hours off the Island it is difficult for them to obtain more than a very superficial idea of what is going on.

After a few weeks, however, when we had succeeded in gaining the confidence of the people, I was able to form a fair estimate of the local conditions. The main character—istic of the Pitcairn Islanders seems to be a lack of self—discipline; law wnforcement as we understand it is very lax indeed and only a small percentage of offenders are dealt with in the local Court. Very few islanders, though there are exceptions, have any real sense of duty to the community and as a consequence it is becoming increasingly difficult to persuade any of them to take office.

The election of officers, held every December, is I gather somewhat of a farce, for the difficulty is not to select the man best qualified to hold a particular post but rather to persuade some member of the community to take on a position which he desires as little as anyone else. If an official tries to carry out his job in a conscientious manner, as did the late Magistrate, he must be prepared for trouble from the start: when, therefore, one considers that none of them are paid and that few have any desire to undertake what is recognized to be a thankless task, it is not surprising that so many decide to let things slide when they take on office. Apart from this, however, several of the government officials have not led altogether blameless lives themselves, and the community has a long memory; while the close family ties are apt to lead to charges of partiality.

Altogether, it seems to me that the only really satisfactory solution to the problem of the government of Pitcairn is to have an outside administrator appointed, and this seems to be the view of many of the more responsible members of the community. I imagine, however, that this is

am consequently concentrating on strengthening the local government. The new constitution and legal code have been discussed in detail with the Council and a small Committee of ex-Magistrates elected by the people. Very tew major changes have been necessary, but I have had to make a considerable number of minor amendments to bring the code into line with the needs of the community. The revised code was finally approved by the Council and has now been read and explained to the whole island, which has unanimously approved of it being brought into force. The rules made by the Island Council are being similarly revised and are now on the eve of completion.

The Island thus now has its conctitution and code of laws, and will soon have its rules, but the major problem still remains of persuading the best leaders of the community to take office and then training them in Court procedure and law enforcement. I doubt if much can be done with the present government, for whom the community lacks respect and who in any case realize that they are at the end of their tenure of office. As you know, the new elections are held in December, and I would therefore urge that I be permitted to stay here at any rate until the end of that month in order to complete the work for which I was sent by getting the best possible government together and showing them how their work has got to be carried out if the island is not to sink into a worse state than It is at present. While progress was painfully slow at first, I feel that I have now got the confidence of the community and that if I am allowed to stay on for the extra month at least It will make all the difference in the world to the success of my mission and will obviate the necessity of having to send another officer to follow up and complete the work in the near future.

I do not want you to think that I am pessimistic about

the future of this island. Local affairs had certainly got into a very slack state, particularly after the death of Edgar Christian, who had ruled the community in patriachal fashion for so long. There would probably have been serious trouble before many months had passed, as vendettas had started between various factions and there was much talk of 'revenge'. However, things have improved out of all recognition already and although one still hears threats of what they are going to do 'when Mr Maude leaves the island', i believe that if I am afforded an opportunity of putting a strong government in office and thus give the new constitution a fair trial, Pitcairn will be able to progress as never before.

The children here are pretty wild, as one would expect from their having little or no parental control.

Ward, the new schoolmaster, is however just the man to tackle them and is doing a really splendid job. Unfortunately he is beginning to feel the strain and I should not be surprised to see him throw in the sponge before long; should he have the strength to carry on for a few more years, however, I believe that there is considerable hope for the new generation.

Dyett is a bit of an enigma. He has come here, I should say, with the idea of eventually becoming the unofficial, and if possible official, ruler of the island. He appears to be 'agin the government' by nature and almost from the day of arrival has identified himself, possibly unwittingly, with anti-government elements. At the same time he seems a competent technician and could probably master anything he put his mind to. I would respectfully suggest that at \$200 per annum Dyett is seriously overpaid (by island standards), as far as his radio services are concerned, and that the Island Fund cannot afford such an outlay when there is so much to be done with the money.

Dyett has requested me to keep his salary a dead secret from the islanders, for which I can scarcely blame him, as he must be getting almost as much as the rest of the Island put together these days, and of course benefits from all the free services provided by the community.

Dyett is, as you know, much disliked on the island, though whether that is his fault or misfortune I cannot yet say; they have threatened to make it hot for him when I leave but I am confident that I can prevent that and have told him not to worry. There is some good in the man but he needs careful watching all the time and I'm afraid that there will always be trouble while he is on the island. It seems to me that it would in many ways be preferable to have an island born operator, such as Andrew Young, on a small allowance - certainly not exceeding £50 per annum - and conditional on the set being on the air. Failing that, could not Dyett be reduced to the same allowance, payable on the same condition?

This brings me to the question of the payment of local officials. I have given the matter long and careful thought and can see no alternative, if we are to retain the present system of government in a community rapidly changing from a communal to an individualistic basis of economy. is becoming increasingly impossible to persuade any reputable and competent man in the community to take office. At the elections last December man after man refused to stand until Edgar Christian as usual came to the rescue. One man who was finally persuaded to stand as Magistrate was pulled down by his two sons, one of them remarking that, 'They would rather see their father dead in his grave than accept office in the government; he would have made a fine Magistrate too. In any case by the time this reaches Suva you will have received my proposals with regard to government salaries: their cost should be more than met from the

sale of stamps on passenger vessels.

Regarding these sales, I have had a talk to the Pursers on two of the ships, who consider that the most satisfactory method of selling Pitcairn Island stamps would be as follows -

Arrangements to be made by Fuller, through the head offices of the two shipping firms in Wellington, for each passenger vessel on the Pitcairn run to be issued with £50 worth of stamps in the form of an Imprest. A few days before the arrival of the vessel at Pitcairn, either home-ward or outward bound, specimens of the stamps would be displayed on the board outside the Purser's office, with a notice to say that they are obtainable from him and that a mail is being made up for despatch from the island by first opportunity. By this method the pursers anticipate selling out a large amount of stamps each voyage, both to collectors who want them mint and for franking letters sent ashore.

I would urge that this method be adopted and that Fuller be instructed by wireless to proceed accordingly, for it will undoubtedly sell ten times more stamps than any other. I'm afraid its quite hopeless to persuade the companies to buy stamps for resale on their ships, but they are quite ready to hold, and be responsible for, an Imprest. The alternative scheme of the Postmaster selling stamps to visiting ships during the brief period while the vessel is lying off the island would not, I am convinced, sell £1 worth of stamps on any ship, as the stay is too short, and the excitement too intense, for letter writing, and in actual practice any postmaster, whatever regulations are made and whatever salary is paid to him, will be far too anxious to sell his curios to the passengers to worry about pressing the sale of government stamps, for which he receives no commission and which compete with Island products for the passengers' spare cash. The Postmaster would, however, be able to devote the few minutes necessary to replenish the

ship's own stamp imprest, before proceeding with his personal affairs.

I am not sending any official mail now as the laws will take a good deal of typing and each alteration will presumably need a short explanation. Reports on several other matters are being held up until I am in a position to make definite recommendations based on a knowledge of all the facts. Grant is a nuisance in as much as it is quite clear from your telegram that he has deliberately ignored the regulations governing entry into Pitcairn after he had been made fully aware of their nature: on top of that he made a rather barefaced attempt to bluff me. At the same time he appears a popular and inoffensive member of the community and seems to be doing his best to encourage a better standard of agriculture. He has taken charge of the cemetary and has made a garden there where formerly it was a wilderness of weeds. Had he not flouted the High Commission in order to achieve his ends I would have unhesitatingly recommended his remaining here indefinitely and even now there seems to be no middle way between deporting him, which presents difficulties, and allowing him to marry and settle down.

Quite apart from the question of Grant remaining here, it seems to me and to most of the islanders that the great salvation of this island lies in the cautious introduction of selected strangers. But for the influence and example of the few strangers living here I shudder to think of the mess the place would be in. At the moment the strangers here, apart from Dyett, are Mr and Mrs Ward, Mrs Westell, Miss Ross, Mrs Cooze, Mrs Edna Young, Roy Clark, Grant, and Mrs Warren, and I think that It would be generally acknowledged that these few are the most powerful influence for good in the community and, bar Grant, the greatest supporters of law and order. If we could only persuade 20 more strangers to settle here what a different place the Island would be.

People like Dyett are, of course, the wrong type, but then he himself reckons that the High Commission would never have let him in if pressure had not been brought to bear.

While I am on strangers, you may have wondered why
I sent the message about the refugee children. There were
several reasons - The islanders are very keen on doing
something to help the Empire, but they have no money and
are not supposed to fight; slum children from the East End
of London would think this place a paradise, with its healthy,
open-air life and abondance of food, and this type of child
could, I guess, hold their own with any island children; the
refugees would, I'm certain, have a wonderful effect on the
general tone of the place and, If any stayed, would introduce
the new blood so badly wanted; and, above all, the offer
seemed of most excellent propaganda value even If, as I
imagined, no children were ever sent.

I must stop now, with apologies for this letter having turned out so long after all; however I felt that I ought to write you an unofficial progress report which might serve to explain the meaning of future telegrams or other correspondence.

If I have time I am hoping to get across to Oeno
Island as the people are anxious for me to settle the thorny
question of the ownership of various coconut trees there.

It would also serve to strengthen our claims to sovereignty
over the Island if a routine administrative visit could be
recorded.

We are all keeping in good health here though we found our house rather cold and draughty at first. We have had to be careful what we eat and drink as there really does seem to have been typhold here despite the denials of the islanders.

Fuller has just received your telegram and is greatly rejoicing. He was rather worrying before as he hated losing

good money and yet hardly liked to take the responsibility of filling orders for first day covers which arrived too late owing to the irregularities of war time shipping communications. Your solution will prove entirely satisfactory.

With kind regards to your wife and yourself from us both,

Yours sincerely,

which is smaler ant of the South Seas. The haple slow are humbers itself, individually, and commet do evough to half. as a commenty, however, I can only say that Piterin I shad so ret is a setablisty state. I had discounted, of course, they beloome accounts of the chance visitors before a annual, but I must admit that I was expecting at bette state of affects than I found.

The key-rate of the wlande's Januare afterno to be af almost conflicte lack of about the conflict, and an expendent lack of a stool of respeciability or the context of his hundre and fully affects. The flux supplements while the whole such other with an interiority would of a letter cause, while the will growth and running an interiority to other or would have the way cases of slaule to that are constantly in covalation would havele arrigh cases of slaule to that are constantly in covalation would havele arrigh cases of slaule to that are another lawyers being. There are, of course, several her and women on the whal who live another and good lives and who have a serie of course, some duty to the convenient, but I can only say ' broad they are of course, some duty to the convenient, but I can only say ' broad they are of course, some duty to the convenient, but I can only say ' broad they are

The lask of self-dwelfers Venetucitie of the founts has settly a most infection effect on the dilchen, when language and however, are often deflerable. The ward, the s.D. a school-teacher seems an excellent man, with a string strong of duty restly beauties deep religious convertiens. He is doing his level best with the dilcher in spite of diseptentiate and I lead that if he has the stringth to carry on his work for a few new years that if he has the stringth to carry on his work for a few new years not make a makest infrarence in the rising generation. In titled that we may expect a makest infrarence in the rising generation. In titled that we may expect a makest infrarence of his two years here, where considerable even new their school work, as a rester of his two years here, where considerable infrarence.

The duly trouble so the difficulty in proceeding angul to take in a The chief trouble so the difficulty in proceeding angule to take in a guarant function, ever for a year. If a guarant difficult dies his duty as an guarant function he actually means a considerable amount of independent, and about a manual of independent, and

greenest gets meiter meney our blacks for trying to beet the black in and as a consequere. He remembers for office we rette a force. There is little quister of cheering the fest man for their bayestate, or any other fronts, and all that one can do so to provide over infature to indicate the accept for the following year a post which he decrees no indicated to accept for the following year a post which he decrees no endered to a angule cloc. Greaterably are finds a beauty and so the late lettle as angule cloc. Greaterably are finds a beauty but on the late registrate, needy and catalle of beauty the lander of office; but out lettle registrate, recent and catalle of beauty the lander of office; but out lettle recent to be a standard to the good commence of a great way to individualism.

The best becadelless of the gentrement officials are of anice not beyotten in this small shot and but little respect is shown to the level guternest as a body. It would be no withly recessed to stripble the guternest in every way besuite and to do this are most note the guternest in every way besuite and to be best aniloss of the guternest note difficiently attractive to induce the best aniloss of the guternest to accept office. Have I can all so attacking amounty to accept office. Have I can also an official from the a small solary to each guernest bestier, where an official from the outside would so befored in charge of the administrator.

I do not think that the flame for the indicathore and lock of anythe for the colored source, afait unity have seen suffer to the colored source, afait with her health built visit, they the have been left without guidance from the very unceftion of the High Commission. This reglect makes it recessing the very unceftion of the High Commission. The reflect and uncovations, to make very slowly as outside officials are returally profest and uncovations, to make very slowly as outside officials are returally profest and uncovations, to make very slowly as outside officials that a fether Pitearn well however orall, resolved. It is to be lifted that a fether amount official near he left for make that they was enthant one Hay Commission official visiting it for a few weeks.

I an expedit that as a result of of heart most be estables will be for two confident to the and smited to then he for two situation, the local government will be stendthed and thereof an as an hope brothy, then wite-lamily equalibles will be settled as for as an hope brothy, then wite-lamily equalibles will be settled as for as an hope brothe, and the High Commission regarded as a brief with the an

enemy. This beginne, house, is recessarily taking the, as it is inhospille to more fast away a people like this and it is only recently that I had garried the confideric of the unmorely sufficiently to me also with things.

I have from miderald that you fine has to the new forther and to the new Helides and I soffere Gamely so now notalled in his new host.

Condensation afforms must be in a french targle with the Free French "and the Virly government fulling in official directions, but I fresume that the French the French Resident so as his British as are; or his he been superseded?

French Resident so as his British as are; or his he been superseded?

There are two radio receives on the island or one hears a catain arount of seas, in a rather districted from. Several of the islander have a amount of seas, in a rather districtional situation and are now in tentionals supposingly good relea of the international situation and are now in tentionals during that he has never mossed a parenty news balletin since the beginning of the war. It is a futy that their church insists on its mention being of the war. It is a futy that their church insists on its mention being conscientation objections, for I can think of nothing letter for the first or since conscientation objections, for I can think of nothing letter for the first or since conscientation objections, for I can think of nothing letter for the first or since they would be runting of discipline and at the same time breader their outlook; there you the runting of discipline and at the same time breader their outlook; there you the have no chance of nowaying, own, to the displanty in number between youths have no chance of nowaying, own, to the displanty in number between youths have no chance of nowaying, would from one illust integre to another.

We fare level that all Havis relations got away from the channel Islands in time, and all more with the exception of one of my butters in law — who refused to believe that the Germans would land —, and butters — in law — who refused to believe that the Germans would land —, and butters — in law — who refused to believe that the Germans would land —, and butters are very cheerful and he seems an aunt by manage. My fother's better are very cheerful and he seems to be rotter enjoying the change to England.

I understand him How that she is uniting to zen this much and on I had better close, but you about think that I have about forgotter you faiting injunction to be above all things brief. I had regarded Hoping that you me keeping well and with respectful regards

be as leth,

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## British Wireless Marine Service

Joint Service Department of:

The Marconi International Marine Communication Co., Ltd., Radio Communication Company Ltd.

and Marconi Sounding Device Co., Ltd.

Marconi Offices, Electra House, Victoria Embankment,

London, W.C.2.

# TO-DAY'S NEWS

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#### POST OFFICE,

#### PITCAIRN ISLAND?

14th January, 1941.

Received from H. E. Maude Esq., one sealed bag of mail::

FROM:: The High Commission Representative, Pitcairn Island.

To:: The Secretary, Western Pacific High Commission,

Suva, Fiji Islands.

Via;; New Zealand.

Postmaster.

Pitcairn Island, 25th March, 1941.

We, the undersigned, hereby certify that we have this day in each other's presence opened the two scaled cases containing postage stamps. We extracted from the case No. 1 725 full sheets and 212 half sheets of 1d. stamps, and from case No. 2 500 sheets of 2d. stamps. The cases were forthwith rescaled in each others presence without touching any of the other contents.

High Commission Representative

Fred M. Christian
Chief Magistrate.

. Indrew b. young

Island Secretary & Treasurer.

Island Postmaster

Pitcairn Island, 25th March, 1941.

In accordance with instructions received in telegram No. 17 of the 24th March, 1941, from the Secretary, Western Pacific High Commission, Suva, Fiji, I have this day received from the Postmaster, Pitcairn Island, stamps to the value of 2835 (sterling).

Stame.	Sheet Nos	No. of stame.	Value.
1de	0484-0492; 1501-1725; 198-2437; 1726-1937 († slæts.	50,400	8210
2/6	0501-1,000	30,000	£250 £375
			£835

The above stamps have been taken charge of by no for transmission to the Secretary, Western Pacific High Commission, Suva, Fiji.

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High Comission Representative, Pitcaira Islande

Piteairn Island, 95th March, 1941.

In accordance with instructions received in tologram No. 17 of the 24th March, 1941, from the Secretary, Western Pacific High Commission, Suva, Fiji, I have this day received from the Postmaster, Pitenian Island, stomps to the value of 2835 (storling).

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  - (4) Council of not between Committee new to draw up all local rules.
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  - (6) Previous for many in Corneil: V
  - (7) Island secretary to keep & file copies of government correspondence v
  - (8) Seduction to be added? It Summe low 2
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  - (10) affortact of arstables hurisier required.

Put old (22)" By who Lacedys the". In

Mr Maud v wife Gilcairn Island File Mages lies bommissiones I am very serry that I have to write this note to your your surs, but ever since we have been under the care of the High Commissioner of Flyi, it is always and understood fact that when his represen taline visit Pelecura Island, they are to come along with the magistrate of the Island, but on this occasion I am sorry that preperations have been made withour the Knowledge of the chief Magistrate and without the sametion of the people ingeneral Therefore I as the bling magistrate of the Island give to your good mis etc. a cordial welcome to the island, and also a cordral welcome to my home when you come on shore, my ours will meet you at the Landing, The will prepare some thing for your lunch, so that you can come home with us and make yourself at home until further arrangements are being made Her digatt the Navy boardes wereless queerata has already total some one that it is no need for the magistrate to think that you will come with him, because he has made arrangements with you, bat your work

as a representative for the High Commissione and my possitsion at present on the Island, I consider that it is all out y place for Im Lyate to do and say what he has some I might tell you that my surs as an american woman, and she will be only too pleased to have you with her she will meet you at the beach when you landed

yours huly Daniel a young Chief Magistrale

Wellington . n-Z august 5-1. This note isto notify. my sister Stella young. of Jamily & mrs. Westall who is fiving in the home that I gave to me & mis mande the priviledge of them staying stay at Piteain & hope that they will be satisfied & contented; and I ambatident. That they will be booked after well by the whole Floyd. H. Mcloy.



Office of the High Commissioner for the Western Pacific,
Suva, Fiji.
29th August, 1940.

No. 3518.

Sir,

I am directed by the Assistant High Commissioner for the Western Pacific to inform you that a copy of a record of the address broadcast by His Majesty the King on Empire Day, is being forwarded to you in the care of Mr. A.E. Fuller, who is leaving for Pitcairn Island on the 3rd September next. A copy of the memorandum accompanying the record is also enclosed.

2. I am to request that you will be good enough to hand the record and the memorandum to the Chief Magistrate, with appropriate explanations as to their meaning and the public reproduction of the record.

I am,

Sir,

Your obedient servant,

Macdonald

For Secretary to the High Commission.

H.E. Maude, Esquire, M.B.E.,

Deputy Commissioner for the Western Pacific, Pitcairn Island.

Any further communication should be addressed to :-

THE DIRECTOR GENERAL. and the following reference should be quoted :-

Telephone Number: EUSton 4321.

Telegrams: MINIFORM, LONDON.



### MINISTRY OF INFORMATION, MALET STREET, LONDON, W.C.I.

June. 1940.

### THE LONDON TRANSCRIPTIONS

The accompanying records of the address broadcast by H.M. The King last month on Empire Day are sent to you for such public reproduction as may be considered appropriate. territories where broadcasting facilities exist, it is hoped that occasions may be found for again making His Majesty's message widely heard: in others, it is hoped that arrangements will be made in collaboration with private owners of loudspeaker equipment or powerful gramophones.

H.M. THE KING'S BROADCAST, 24th MAY, 1940.

### Continuity Sheet

The words underlined in the extracts below indicate the point at which the needle should be lowered on to the beginning of the record which is to follow.

THE PLAYING OF THESE RECORDS SHOULD BE REHEARSED BEFORE THEY ARE USED FOR TRANSMISSIONS.

RECORD I Begins: ANNOUNCER: His Majesty the King.

(Fade up Record I 48 seconds after lowering the needle)

THE KING: On Empire Day last year I spoke to you, the peoples of the Empire, from Winnipeg in the heart of Canada.

Ends: THE KING: It is the overthrow, complete and final, of this Empire and of everything for which it stands; and after that the conquest of the world. And if their will prevails, they will bring to its accomplishment all the hatred and the cruelty which they have already displayed. It was not easy for us to believe that designs so evil could find a place in the human mind. But the

time for doubt is long past.

RECORD II Begins: THE KING: To all of us in this Empire, to all men of vision and goodwill throughout the world the issue is now plain: it is life or death for us all.

Ends: THE KING: They have risen in just wrath against a thing which they detest and despise. Nothing can shake their resolution. In perfect unity of purpose they will defend their lives and all that makes life worth living. Let no one think that my confidence is dimmed when I tell you how perilous is the ordeal which we are facing. On the contrary, it shines in my heart as brightly as it shines in yours.

RECORD III Begins: THE KING: But confidence alone is not enough.

Ends; THE KING: Let us go forward to that task as one man, a smile on our lips, and our heads held high, and with God's help we shall not fail.