

Marvellous Progress Outlined.

Industrial and Social Possibilities.

Masterly Review by Sir John Monash.

Like a fairy tale in interest and romance was the story of the advance in power development and its future possibilities as unfolded by Sir John Monash in his presidential address last night to the Adelaide meeting of the Australian Association for the Advancement of Science.

After having been declared president by the meeting president (Sir George Knibbs), Sir John Monash said:—

My first duty is to try to convey to you my deep appreciation of the coveted honor which has been done me in electing me to be the president of this association. I accepted this high office with much hesitation and with no small misgivings. Only the warm assurances of two very distinguished former presidents, Sir Edgeworth David and Sir Baldwin Spencer, and my acceptance of these duties and responsibilities would be agreeable to the scientific community, overcome my scruples and influenced my consent. I was then, and am still, impressed by the consciousness that I cannot claim to be a man of science in any worthy sense. My life has been spent in places in which philosophy and science have remained subordinate to the task of utilizing the resources of nature for practical ends. I have spent most of my life in war, my claim to be considered a representative of scientific endeavor can rest only upon the fact that the scientific work I have had to do in those places where science has evolved for the service of mankind.

**Tribute to Rifting President.**  
I desire most sincerely to thank our retiring president, Sir George Knibbs, for the generous terms in which he has this evening so graciously introduced me. It shall be my very earnest endeavor to do the credit worthy of the duties of the office which he has just vacated, and in addition the example of an illustrious predecessor.



Sir John Monash.

There is no man who has rendered such great and continuous service to this association. He has been a member from his birth 36 years ago. He has been its vice-president for fourteen successive years and he has, for the term of his occupancy, advised and rendered notable presidential office.

Sir George Knibbs stands in the esteem of the world of science and learning in an unshakable position. His profound erudition, his graceful culture, his eloquent discourse, and his wide and valuable scientific labors make up that charming personality which has commanded the admiration, the respect, and the affection of his generation. It would, indeed, be difficult to find in any other man a more complete and adequate record of his life of service to the nation and to science, of the innumerable scientific bodies which claim the privilege of his fertile mind, and of the products of his fertile mind, and of the products of his fertile mind.

The Commonwealth Institute of Science and Industry, of which he is the director, was launched with a high promise of fulfillment in an expectation confirmed by the success of his administration. It is his leadership that has been the chief factor in the development of this institution. We can but hope that, in course of time, more extended public opinion will bear witness to an adequate endorsement by the people of the nation and in other fields of the part which Sir George Knibbs has played in the development of science in modern civilization. Although we cannot hope to overtake the lead given by the wealthy Hemisphere, yet, surely, it is our duty to realize the importance of science to their progress, and to realize that they should be lagging behind their notable performance in so many other fields. (Applause.)

**The Search for Truth.**

I take this opportunity also, on behalf of the association, to express to the people of Adelaide, and of this State, our sincere thanks for the ready and cordial reception which has been accorded to this meeting and the success of the search for truth. It is in the search for truth that the human mind has its greatest triumph. It is in the search for truth that the human mind has its greatest triumph. It is in the search for truth that the human mind has its greatest triumph.

**IMAGINATION BAFFLED.**

In the light of the transformation which is taking place within the brief period of a century, the imagination is completely baffled in any attempt to foresee with convincing accuracy—the future. The development of electric power may have been merely a by-product of the search for truth. The development of electric power may have been merely a by-product of the search for truth. The development of electric power may have been merely a by-product of the search for truth.

**GROWTH OF CONSUMPTION.**

The growth of consumption of electric power has been rapid and continuous. The growth of consumption of electric power has been rapid and continuous. The growth of consumption of electric power has been rapid and continuous.

The nations have been, for some years, rapidly interrupted. But science is conquering; the search for truth knows no international boundaries. And it is in the search for truth that the human mind has its greatest triumph. It is in the search for truth that the human mind has its greatest triumph. It is in the search for truth that the human mind has its greatest triumph.

Acceptation is also due to the American Association for the Advancement of Science for its kind and helpful action in making available to us a complete copy of its literature, which includes its periodical "Science".

**The Great Barrier Reef.**

Although it is not a subject to enter upon in detail, I should like, nevertheless, to direct the attention, and enlist the sympathies of, the members of this association, and the Australian public generally, to a highly important and essentially Australian field of scientific research which has been opened up in something more than a theoretical manner since our last meeting. I refer to the formation of the Great Barrier Reef. The Great Barrier Reef is unique; and it is of such surpassing interest and value that it should be studied actively. It is a great coral mass possessing many products of high commercial value, such as pearls, tortoise and other shell, beche-de-mer, sponges, and the like, as well as, very probably, fish and other marine life. The causation and the adaptation of these resources to serve human needs are worthy subjects of study, and present many problems in the geologist, the zoologist, and the biologist. The adjacent continental shelf, the islands, and the intervening lagoons, and their fauna, are awaiting scientific exploration on a substantial scale.

**POWER DEVELOPMENT.**

At our last meeting, in New Zealand, our retiring president, Sir George Knibbs, outlined, in his presidential address, entitled "The Search for Truth," with a learned and masterly survey of the recent progress of scientific investigation and development in very many fields. That was barely eighteen months ago. It is now able to exhibit on similar lines—ever so able an exponent on similar lines—ever so able an exponent on similar lines.

**THE SERVITOR OF HUMANITY.**

Electricity has become the servitor of humanity. Its utility is scarcely denied, and it is expanding its sphere of service. It is expanding its sphere of service. It is expanding its sphere of service. It is expanding its sphere of service.

**Water and Fuel.**

The two great sources from which, therefore, the world's requirements of electric energy are to be drawn, are water and fuel of all kinds. A competition between these two sources is inevitable. A competition between these two sources is inevitable. A competition between these two sources is inevitable.

**Definite Limitations.**

There are definite limitations to the amount of electric energy that can be produced. There are definite limitations to the amount of electric energy that can be produced. There are definite limitations to the amount of electric energy that can be produced.

**Generation.**

The generation of electric power is a complex process. The generation of electric power is a complex process. The generation of electric power is a complex process. The generation of electric power is a complex process.

**BEYOND EXPECTATIONS.**

We are justified in saying that those numerous and diverse applications of electricity have already reached proportions far beyond the expectations of the most sanguine thinkers 20 years ago. This is the more rapidly accepted when I think, in a brief commentary upon the latest statistics of the consumption of electrical energy in the United States, that it is, nevertheless, probable to assume that, apart from the increase to be expected from the growth of population, the consumption of electrical energy in the United States is not far off, and has not even been remotely approached in any single country, by a population of about 100,000,000. It is plain that vast preparations must be made for the future. (Applause.)

It is not difficult, in the light of available data and experience, to speculate upon a figure of consumption of electrical energy by a civilized community of the first rank, when the present rapid expansion of the use of electricity has reached a larger scale. The development of electrical energy in the United States is not far off, and has not even been remotely approached in any single country, by a population of about 100,000,000. It is plain that vast preparations must be made for the future. (Applause.)

**DEMAND IN AUSTRALIA.**

Let us see whether these considerations will lead us. If we assume the population of Australia at roughly six millions, and further assume, what is true for all practical purposes, that population to be distributed in a ratio of 100 to 1, we shall find that the demand for electrical energy in Australia will be about 100,000,000 kilowatt-hours per annum. This is a very large demand, and it is one that must be met by a supply of electrical energy of a corresponding magnitude.

**Peak of Production.**

Indeed, when the climatic of the electrical era has been reached, it is when the climatic of serving human needs, by the exclusive use of electric energy, has reached its maximum. It is when the climatic of serving human needs, by the exclusive use of electric energy, has reached its maximum. It is when the climatic of serving human needs, by the exclusive use of electric energy, has reached its maximum.

**Experience in the United States.**

A forecast of the future developments in the United States is a forecast of the future developments in the United States. A forecast of the future developments in the United States is a forecast of the future developments in the United States.

**Fuel Economy.**

The president drew attention to the fact that the production of electric energy is a process which is becoming increasingly economical. The production of electric energy is a process which is becoming increasingly economical. The production of electric energy is a process which is becoming increasingly economical.

**Human Intervention.**

This service is now accomplished with a very minimum of human intervention. This service is now accomplished with a very minimum of human intervention. This service is now accomplished with a very minimum of human intervention.

**Economic Questions.**

There remain some interesting economic questions which have a very direct bearing upon the industry of power supply and upon the industry of power supply. There remain some interesting economic questions which have a very direct bearing upon the industry of power supply and upon the industry of power supply.

**Industrial and Social Possibilities.**

The industrial and social possibilities of electricity are vast. The industrial and social possibilities of electricity are vast. The industrial and social possibilities of electricity are vast. The industrial and social possibilities of electricity are vast.

**Artificial Control.**

The time available will not permit of a closer survey of recent developments in the art of artificial control. The time available will not permit of a closer survey of recent developments in the art of artificial control. The time available will not permit of a closer survey of recent developments in the art of artificial control.

**Automatic Operation.**

We may indulge in a bird's-eye view of power generation as now developed, and power generation as now developed. We may indulge in a bird's-eye view of power generation as now developed, and power generation as now developed.

**The Public Needs.**

Though this may seem a trivialeity to electrical experts, it is nevertheless important for the public to realize that it is the public needs, and not the technical details, which are the primary concern of the power industry. Though this may seem a trivialeity to electrical experts, it is nevertheless important for the public to realize that it is the public needs, and not the technical details, which are the primary concern of the power industry.

**Australian Conditions.**

Present-day conditions in Australia, having regard particularly to the distribution of population, are not favorable to the development of a power industry. Present-day conditions in Australia, having regard particularly to the distribution of population, are not favorable to the development of a power industry.

**Magnificent Achievements.**

I must now close my review of these magnificent achievements of science in the modern world. I must now close my review of these magnificent achievements of science in the modern world. I must now close my review of these magnificent achievements of science in the modern world.

**The Estimated Cost.**

Under present-day conditions, it is a deduction from experience that an average annual revenue of about 100,000,000 pounds is required to maintain a power system of the size of the United States. Under present-day conditions, it is a deduction from experience that an average annual revenue of about 100,000,000 pounds is required to maintain a power system of the size of the United States.

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**Diversity of Demand.**

It is in the diversity of the public demand that the engineer must look for his chief difficulty. It is in the diversity of the public demand that the engineer must look for his chief difficulty. It is in the diversity of the public demand that the engineer must look for his chief difficulty.

**Another example of the same kind.**

Another example of the same kind is the demand for electrical energy in the United States. Another example of the same kind is the demand for electrical energy in the United States. Another example of the same kind is the demand for electrical energy in the United States.

**An Ambitious Project.**

It will be appreciated that the several economic conditions in which I have referred to are not mutually exclusive. It will be appreciated that the several economic conditions in which I have referred to are not mutually exclusive. It will be appreciated that the several economic conditions in which I have referred to are not mutually exclusive.

**Efficient use of power.**

Efficient use of power is a matter of great importance. Efficient use of power is a matter of great importance. Efficient use of power is a matter of great importance. Efficient use of power is a matter of great importance.

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